

### Subsection 3.—Imports and Exports by Degree of Manufacture, Origin and Purpose

Analyses of Canada's trade, from the angle of degree of manufacture of imports and exports with leading countries, are of value to the student of economic relationships because they present, in summary, a picture with significant meaning in the complementary relationship of manufacturing and commerce between continents and countries.

The data of Table 12 have been specially tabulated to show at a glance this information for all countries of any importance that trade with Canada. Table 13, on the other hand, gives historical statistics that clearly indicate the fluctuations in imports for home consumption of important raw materials used in Canadian manufacture, irrespective of their source. In a broad way, the data reflect the development of Canadian manufactures, although the dislocations in trade caused by the War must be borne in mind in using the figures for the past six years.

### 12.—Imports and Exports, by Continents and Leading Countries, According to Degree of Manufacture, 1945

Country	Imports			Domestic Exports		
	Raw Materials	Partially Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw Materials	Partially Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>British Empire</b>						
United Kingdom.....	1,456,295	15,015,585	124,045,568	250,370,120	121,973,926	590,893,641
Eire.....	Nil	Nil	8,949	12,286,733	551,134	1,440,415
Africa—						
British East.....	1,525,945	"	12,868	6,192	31,406	3,748,918
British South.....	6,643,255	510,897	1,279,087	4,251,281	4,604,184	22,737,558
Southern Rhodesia.....	541,011	Nil	500	19,034	284,000	1,705,470
British West—						
Gold Coast.....	6,247,732	119,059	Nil	208	Nil	889,867
Nigeria.....	2,393,501	1,028,346	10	965	"	317,455
Bermuda.....	48,302	Nil	45,677	264,768	62,043	2,183,726
British East Indies—						
British India.....	3,137,765	1,023,916	26,405,965	31,183,721	1,887,514	274,389,712
Ceylon.....	17,101	629,060	5,036,348	1,231,424	446,739	6,611,726
Straits Settlements.....	Nil	Nil	Nil	55,064	Nil	1,058,738
British Guiana.....	4,474,351	4,485,280	378,419	624,915	65,810	5,726,850
British Honduras.....	275,239	174,597	113	16,733	6,789	860,130
British West Indies—						
Barbados.....	Nil	3,448,129	2,017,890	419,678	512,532	3,818,182
Jamaica.....	3,462,204	4,358,383	1,452,846	673,741	338,884	13,391,464
Trinidad and Tobago.....	6,672	2,258,972	835,157	1,294,656	524,851	14,613,328
Other.....	619,687	77,601	159,385	436,234	215,602	6,213,408
Gibraltar.....	Nil	Nil	Nil	314,435	14,098	257,111
Malta.....	7,844	6,203	7,293	3,251,628	420,071	1,068,058
Newfoundland.....	4,002,743	12,898	12,583,934	8,744,920	801,506	30,968,676
Oceania—						
Australia.....	8,050,075	4,868,738	4,260,847	955,833	6,340,270	24,929,660
Fiji.....	212	1,607,088	Nil	558	83,245	177,207
New Zealand.....	6,661,736	1,131,978	1,482,050	8,058,624	630,044	10,413,559
Palestine.....	Nil	Nil	414,710	602,559	507,632	1,756,064
<b>Totals, British Empire<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>49,583,829</b>	<b>41,230,769</b>	<b>180,853,864</b>	<b>325,080,011</b>	<b>140,326,873</b>	<b>1,021,440,953</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes other countries not specified.